1 WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 2 1. A cloned gene entoding the expression of an antigenic mutant
- 3 pertussis tokin with substantially reduced enzymatic
- activity/
- 5 2. An antigenic mutant pertussis toxin having substantially
- 6 reduced enzymatic activity.
- 7 3. The mutant toxin of claim 2 having a single amino acid
- 8 substitution comprising replacing arginine with lysine at
- 9 position 9 of S1 subunit.
- 10 4. A composition comprising immunogenic amount of the toxin of
- claim 2 in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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